

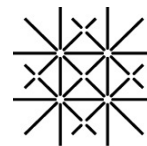
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Real-time scheduling mechanisms for cost efficient power consumption strategies

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ISPDC 2022



University
of Basel

Outline

- Context & motivation
- Propose solution
- Proposed architecture
- Use case
- Impact and innovation
- Conclusions

Context and motivation

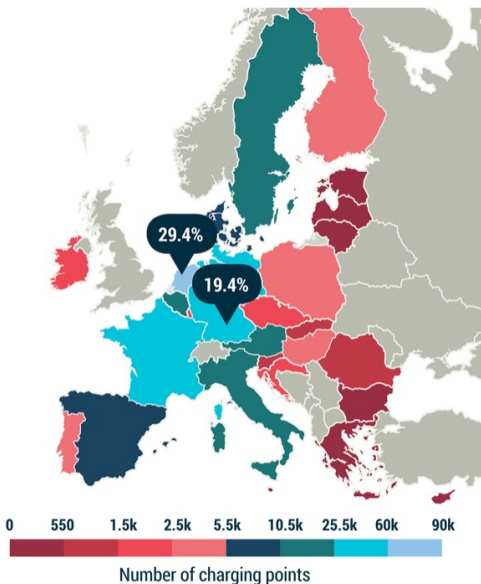
DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRIC CAR CHARGING POINTS ACROSS THE EU

Some 50% of all charging points:
Concentrated in just 2 EU countries

29.4% Netherlands 19.4% Germany

Top 5: Fewest charging points in 2021

Cyprus 57	Malta 98	Lithuania 207
Estonia 385	Latvia 420	



	Romania	Netherlands
Population	19.3 mil	18.45
Number of electric cars	12883	292000
Charging stations	1000	70000

22 June 2022



<https://www.acea.auto/press-release/electric-cars-half-of-all-chargers-in-eu-concentrated-in-just-two-countries/>

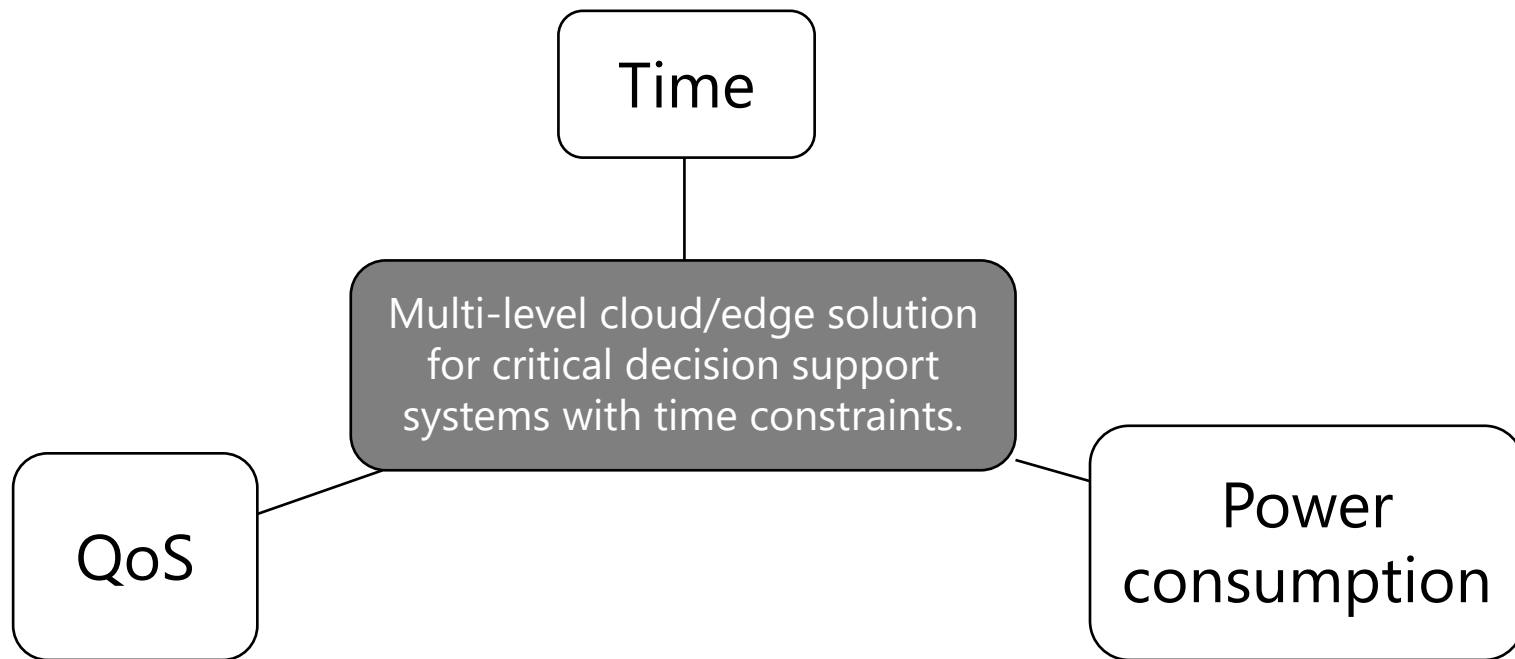
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Context and motivation

Existing research in the optimization of scheduling algorithms

- Is largely limited to two objectives;
- Uses a-priori methods that do not approach the Pareto boundary;
- Aim to find a single compromise solution through aggregation and constraint planning;
- Focus on resource-orientated applications, not on real-time data processing in a distributed cloud/edge infrastructure.

Proposed solution

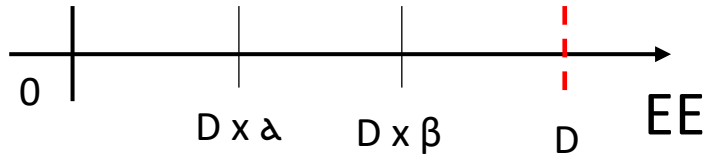


Proposed solution

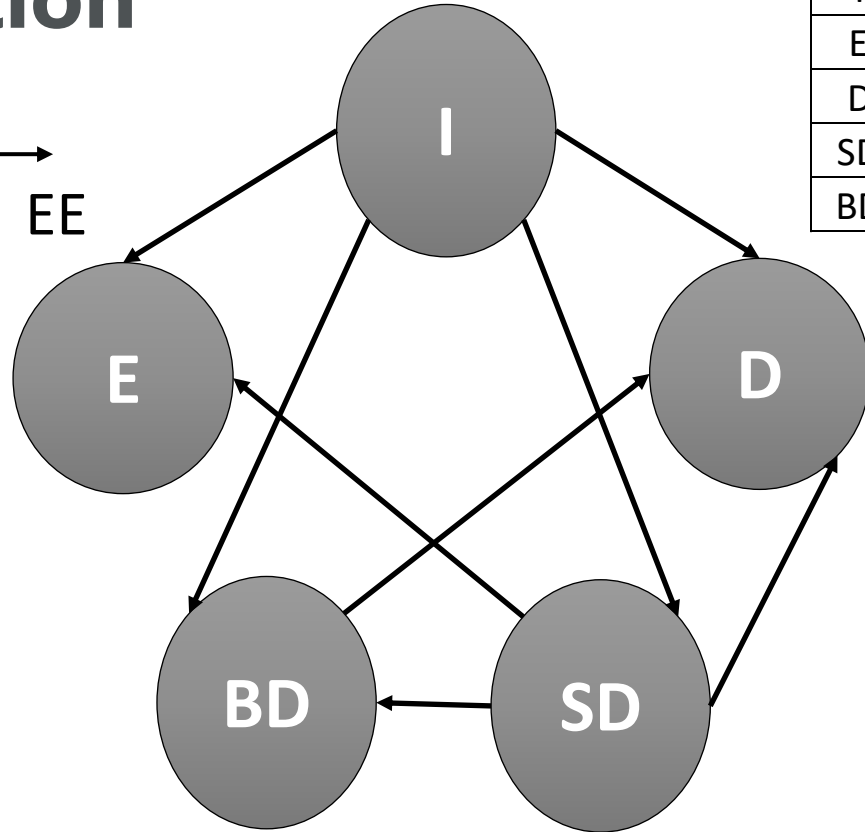
Task model

- D*** – relative deadline
- EE*** – Estimated execution time
- RE*** – Real execution time
- Q*** – value of QoS
- P*** – Power consumption

Proposed solution

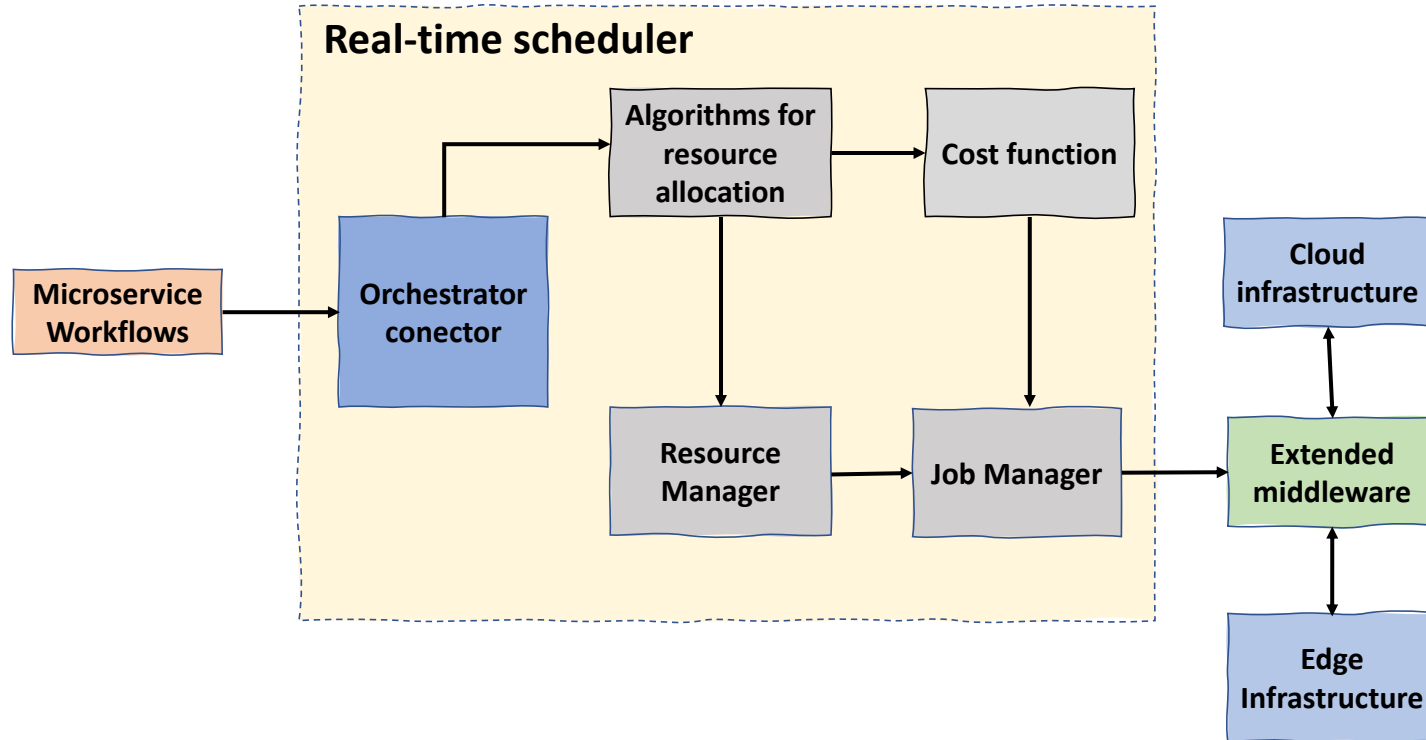


EE	Transition
$[0, D \times \alpha]$	$I \rightarrow E$
$(D \times \alpha, D \times \beta]$	$I \rightarrow SD$
$(D \times \beta, D]$	$I \rightarrow BD$
(D, ∞)	$I \rightarrow D$
θ	$SD \rightarrow BD$
ε	$SD \rightarrow E$
λ	$SD \rightarrow D$
ζ	$BD \rightarrow D$

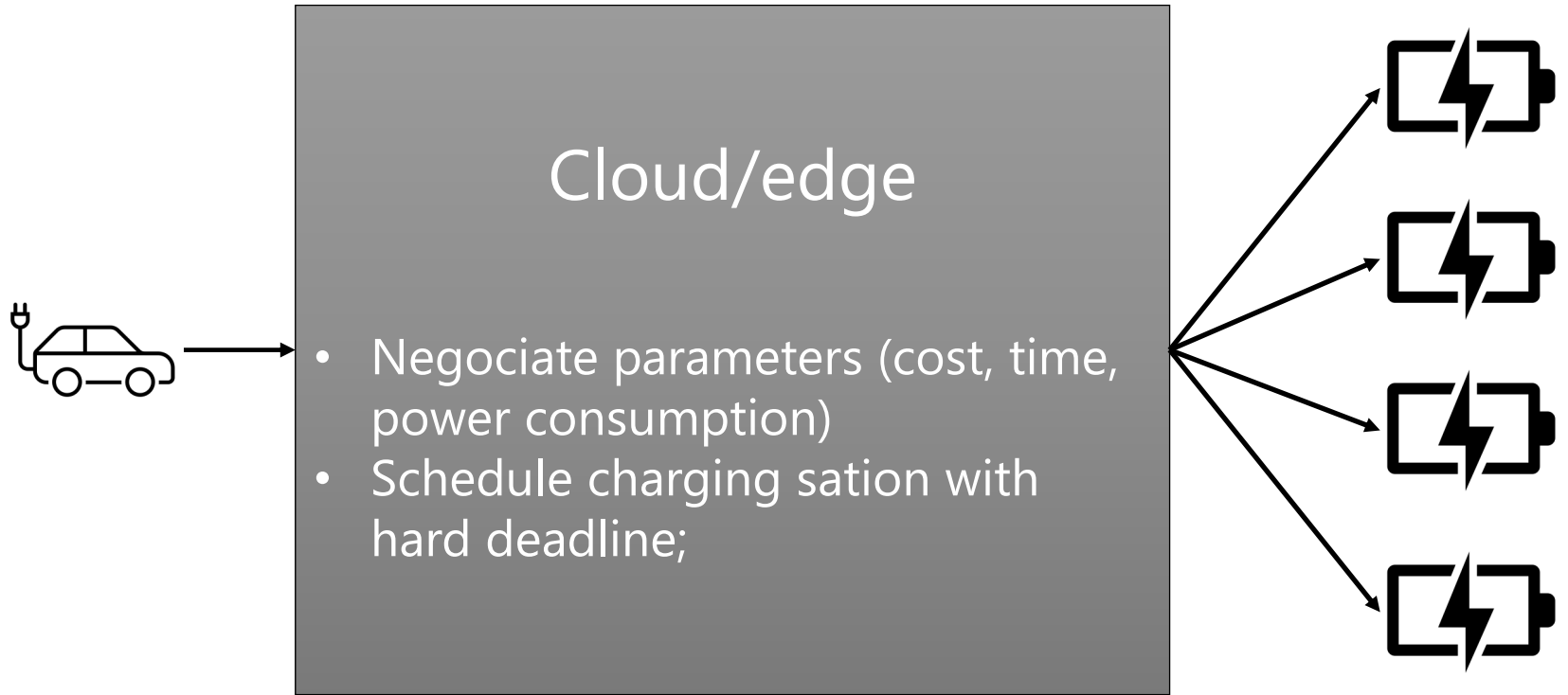


State	Name
I	Init
E	Execute
D	Drop
SD	Should drop
BD	Better drop

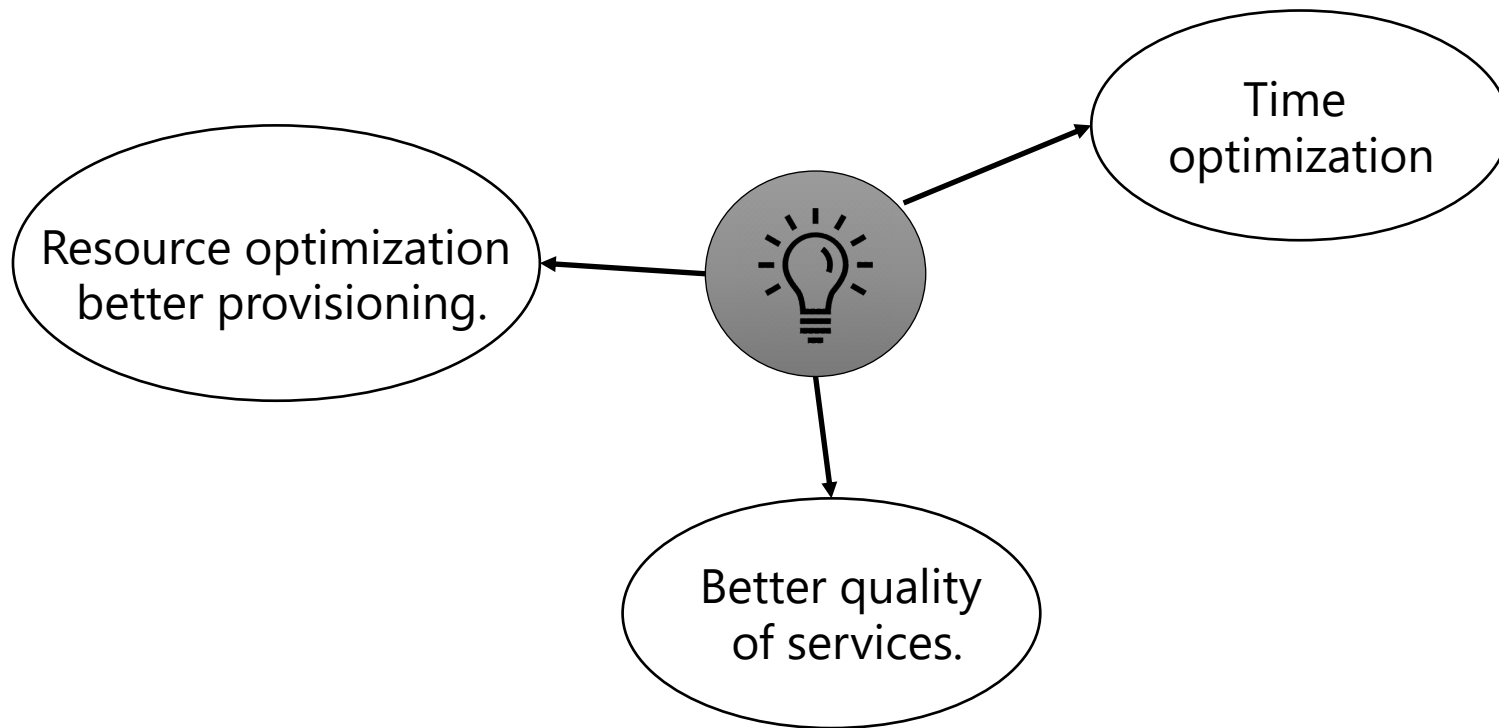
Proposed architecture



Use case



Impact and innovation



Conclusions

- Propose a markov-based solution form task scheduling of hard deadline problems;
- Propose a novel multi-level cloud/edge architecture for multi-criteria scheduling;
- Propose a mobility use-case for task scheduling for electric cars charging stations;
- Describe the impact and the inovations of the proposed solution.

Thank you



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