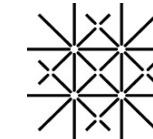


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Real-time scheduling mechanisms for cost efficient power consumption strategies

Bogdan Mocanu, Florin Pop

ISPDC 2022



University
of Basel

Outline

- Context & motivation
- Propose solution
- Proposed arhitecture
- Use case
- Impact and inovation
- Conclusions

Context and motivation

DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRIC CAR CHARGING POINTS ACROSS THE EU

Some 50% of all charging points:

Concentrated in just 2 EU countries

29.4% Netherlands

19.4% Germany

Top 5: Fewest charging points in 2021

Cyprus

57

Malta

98

Lithuania

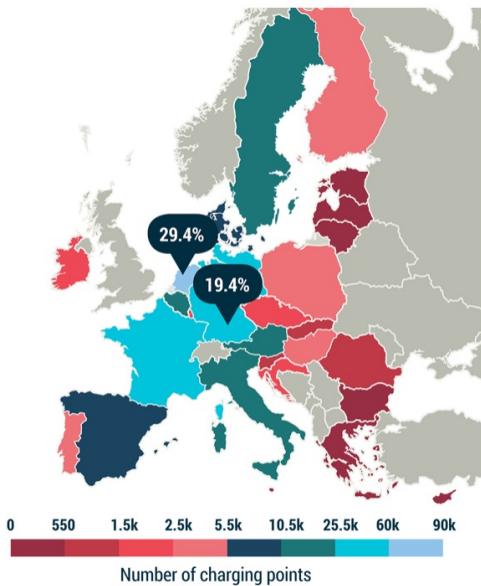
207

Estonia

385

Latvia

420



22 June 2022



<https://www.acea.auto/press-release/electric-cars-half-of-all-chargers-in-eu-concentrated-in-just-two-countries/>

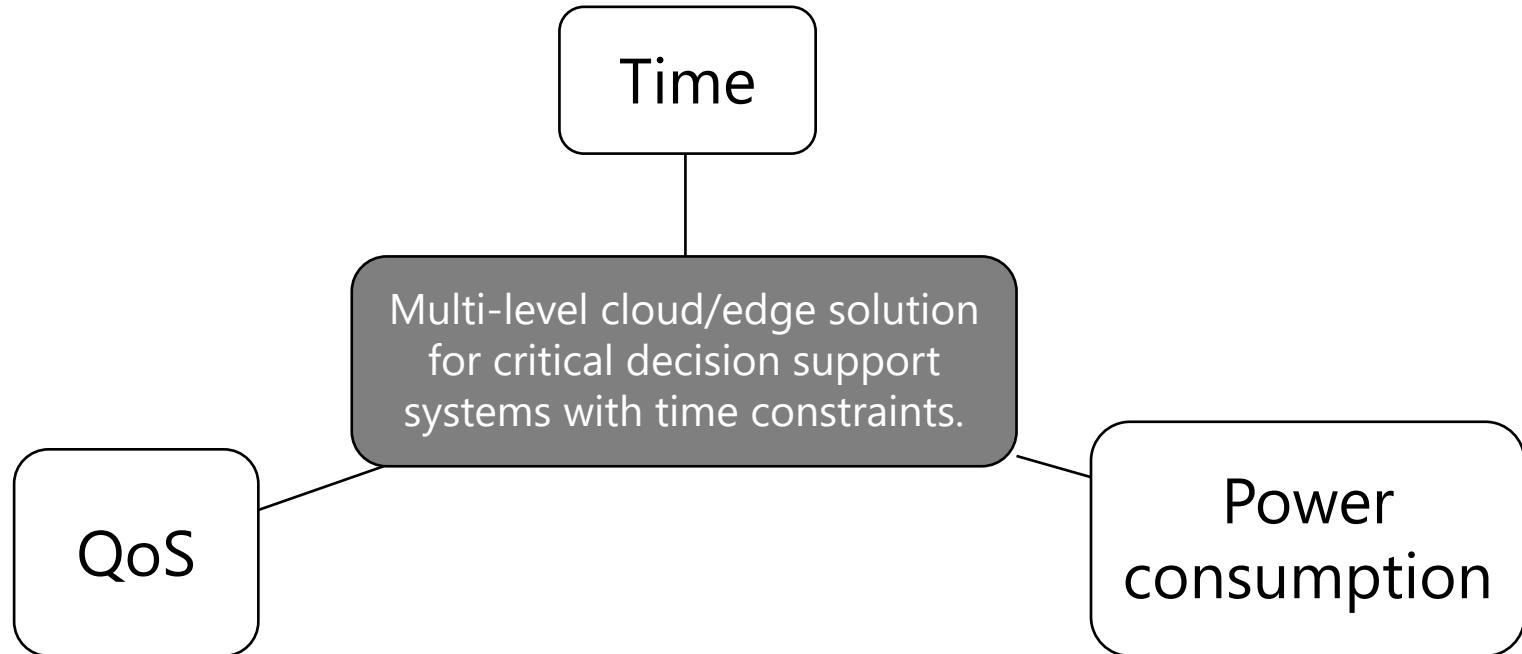
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Context and motivation

Existing research in the optimization of scheduling algorithms

- Is largely limited to two objectives;
- Uses a-priori methods that do not approach the Pareto boundary;
- Aim to find a single compromise solution through aggregation and constraint planning;
- Focus on resource-orientated applications, not on real-time data processing in a distributed cloud/edge infrastructure.

Proposed solution

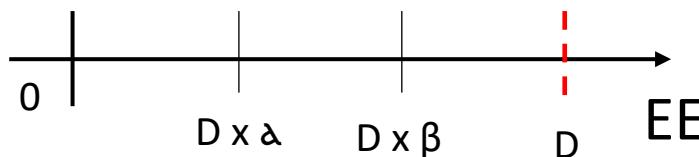


Proposed solution

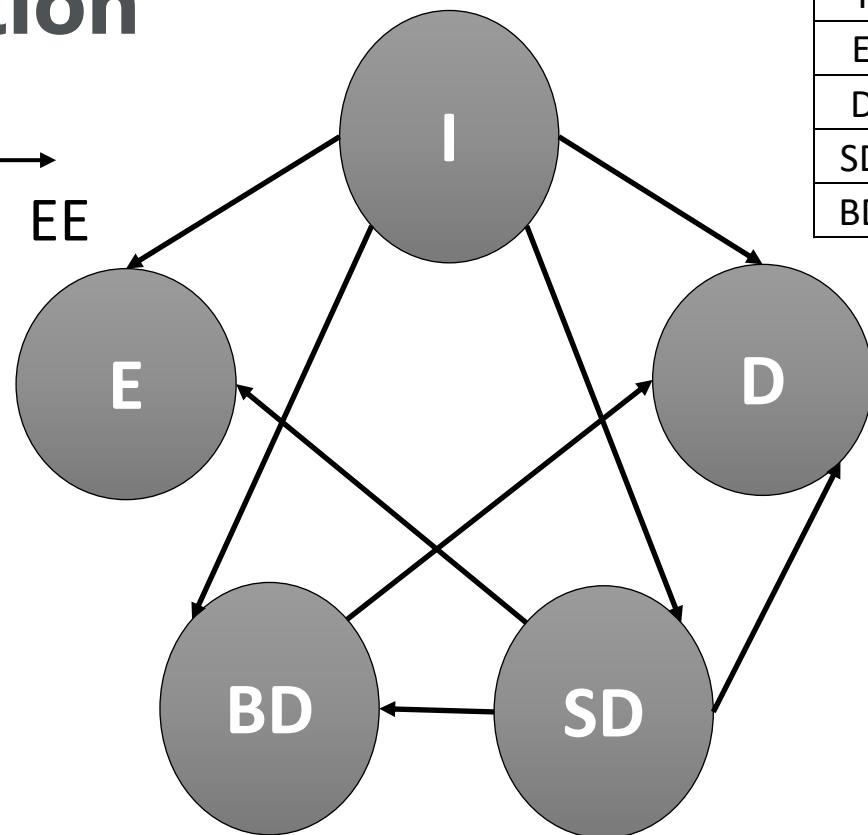
Task model

- D*** – relative deadline
- EE*** – Estimated execution time
- RE*** – Real execution time
- Q*** – value of QoS
- P*** – Power consumption

Proposed solution

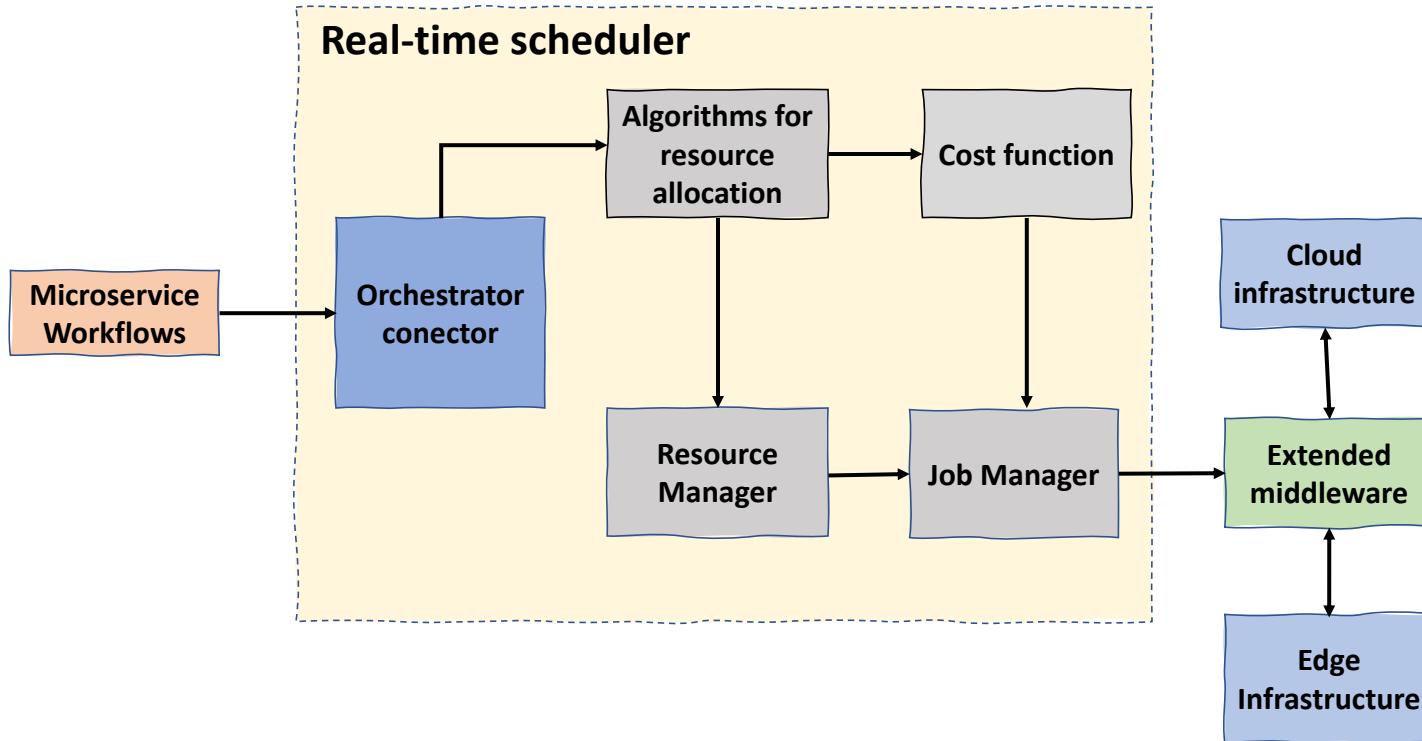


EE	Transition
$[0, D \times \alpha]$	$I \rightarrow E$
$(D \times \alpha, D \times \beta]$	$I \rightarrow SD$
$(D \times \beta, D]$	$I \rightarrow BD$
(D, ∞)	$I \rightarrow D$
θ	$SD \rightarrow BD$
ε	$SD \rightarrow E$
λ	$SD \rightarrow D$
ζ	$BD \rightarrow D$

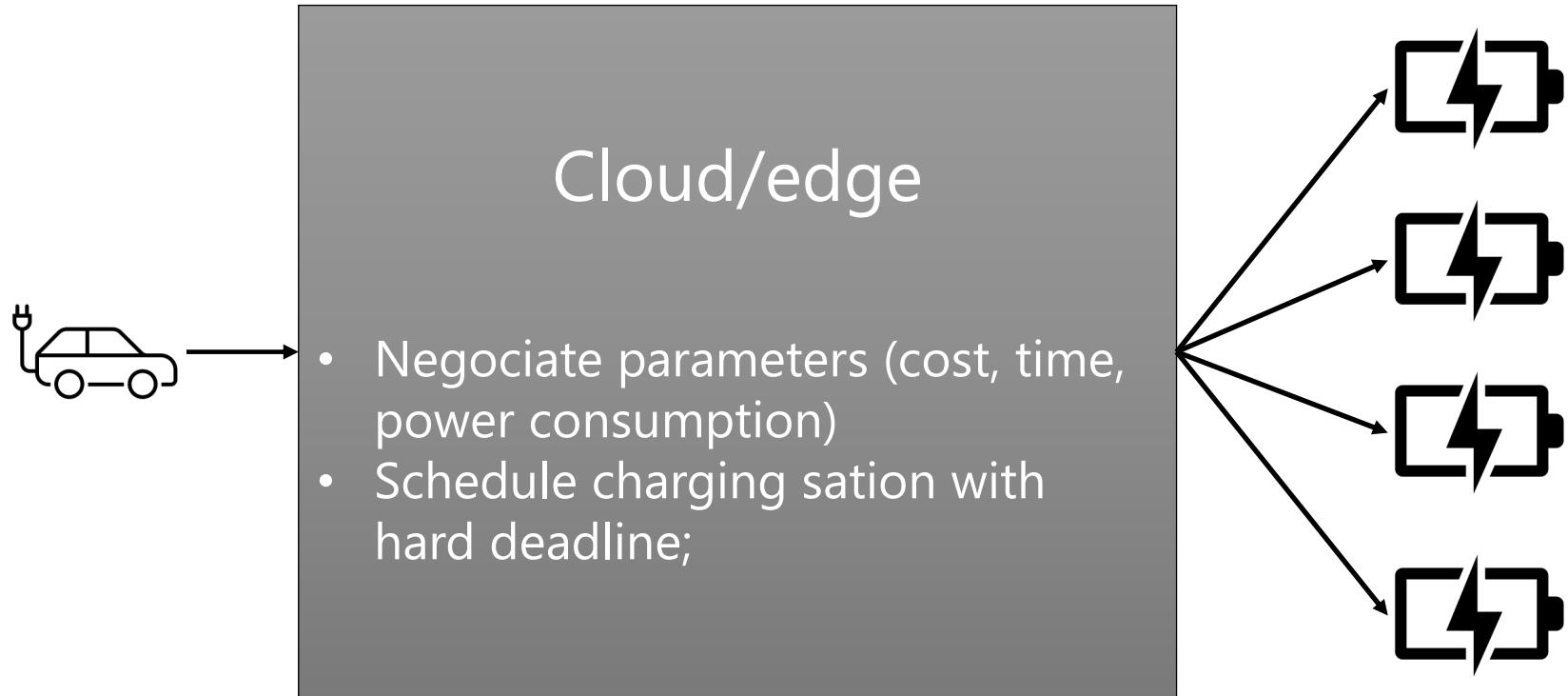


State	Name
I	Init
E	Execute
D	Drop
SD	Should drop
BD	Better drop

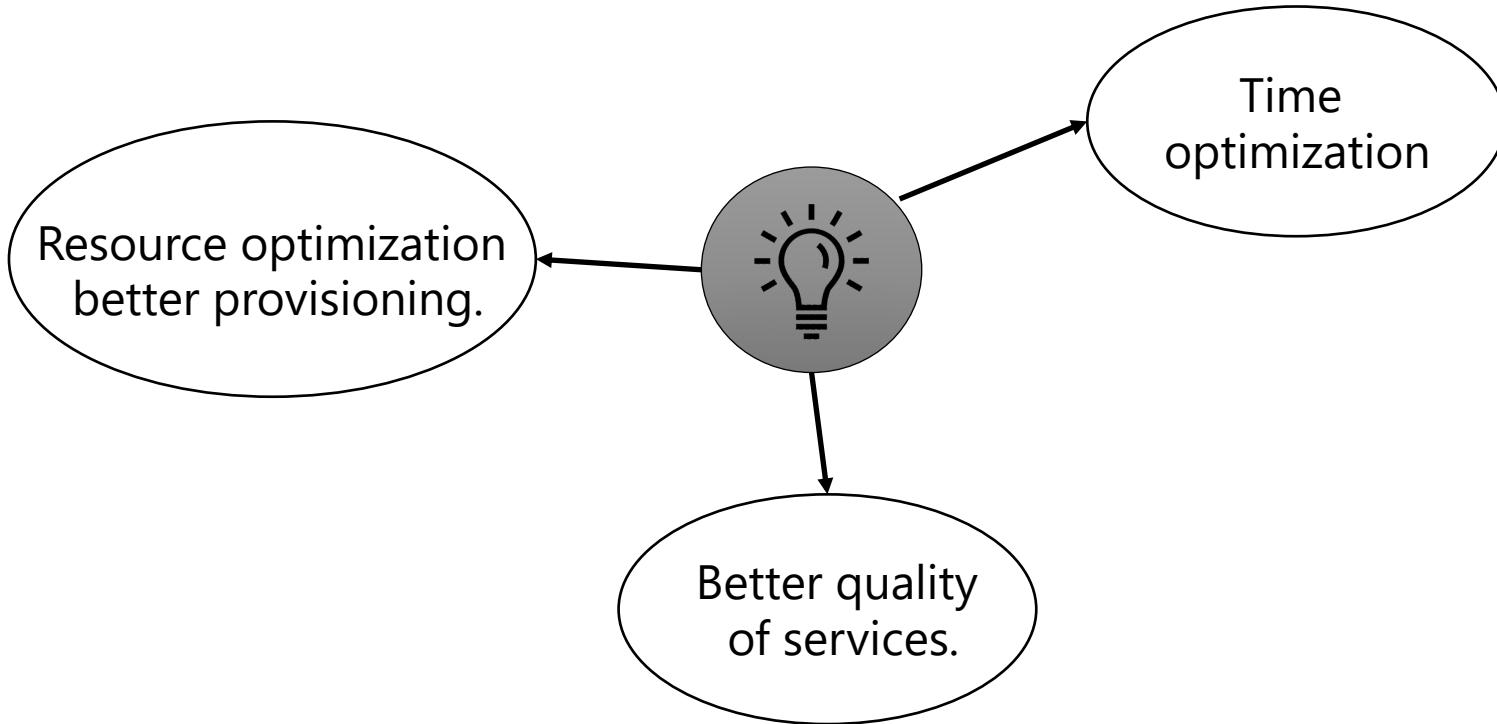
Proposed architecture



Use case



Impact and innovation



Conclusions

- Propose a markov-based solution form task scheduling of hard deadline problems;
- Propose a novel multi-level cloud/edge architecture for multi-criteria scheduling;
- Propose a mobility use-case for task scheduling for electric cars charging stations;
- Describe the impact and the inovations of the proposed solution.

Thank you



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